

Enabling zero thermal propagation: new approaches with Paragraf graphene-based sensors

Sarah Driver – Product Manager

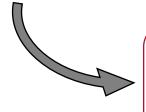
Battery Tech Expo Silverstone – 20<sup>th</sup> April 2023



#### New technology leads to new challenges

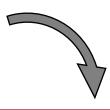
Number of xEV will continue to increase





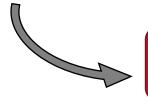
Technology advances required to

- reduce cost
- increase distance between charges
- enable different vehicle types





With a continuing and crucial focus on safety

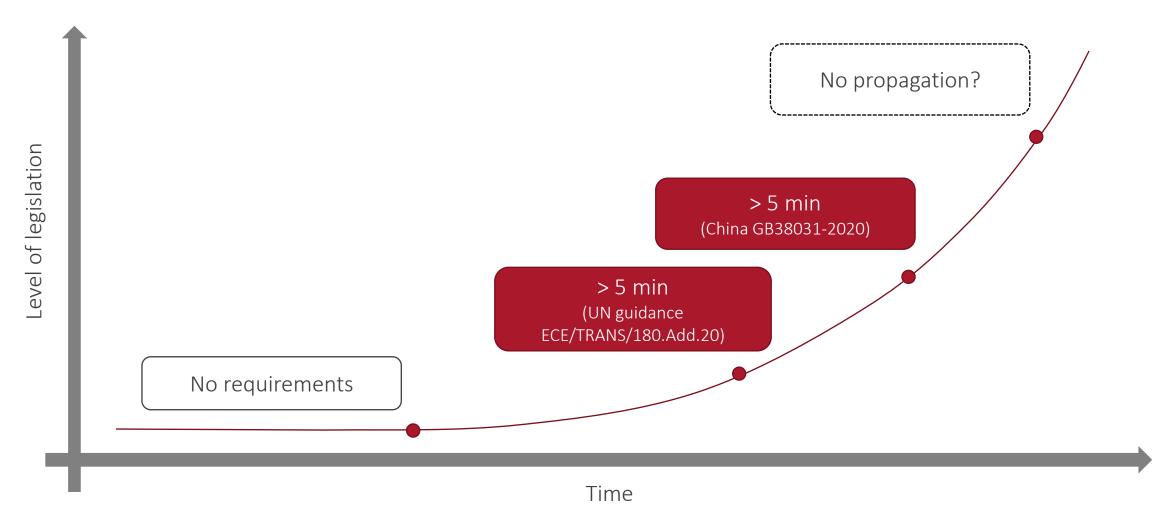


Increasing number of challenges



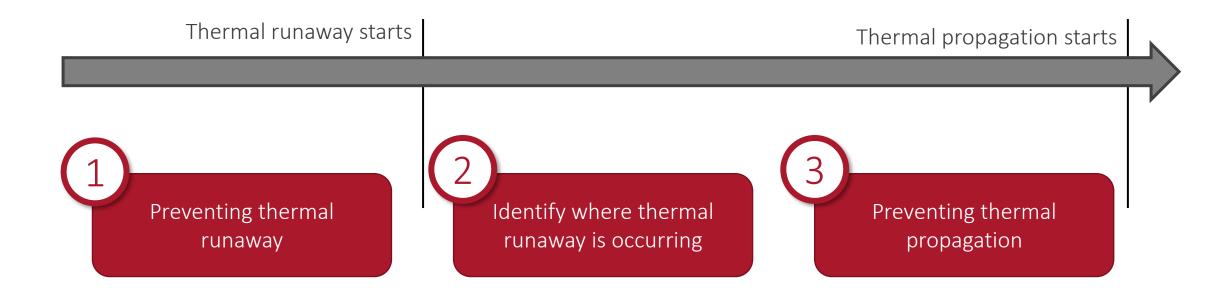


### Thermal propagation guidance moving towards legislation



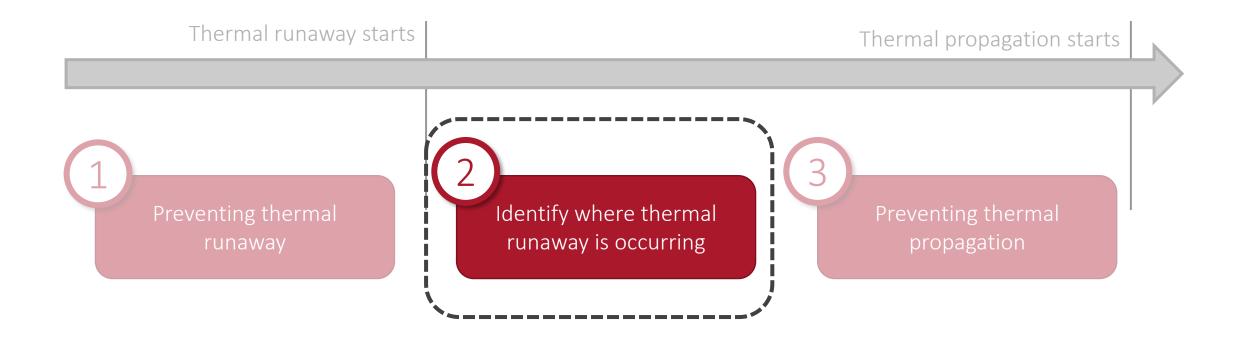


# Three approaches to achieving zero propagation



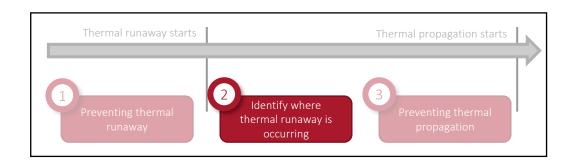


# Three approaches to achieving zero propagation





#### Area 2: Identification





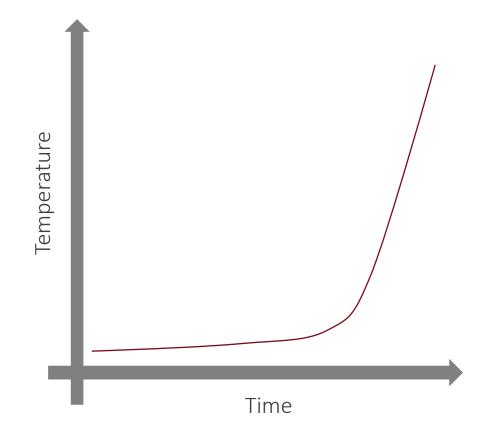
Need the earliest warning possible



Determine the precise area

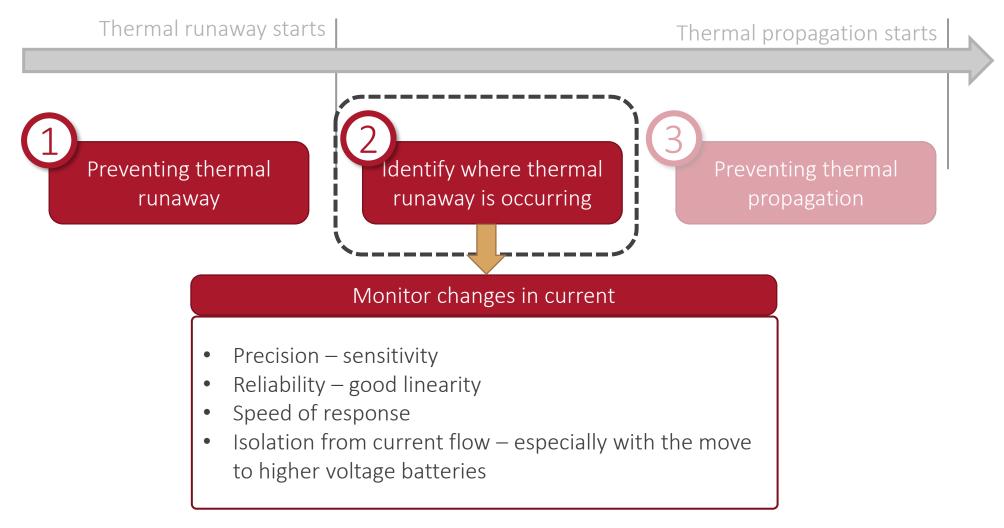


Take action



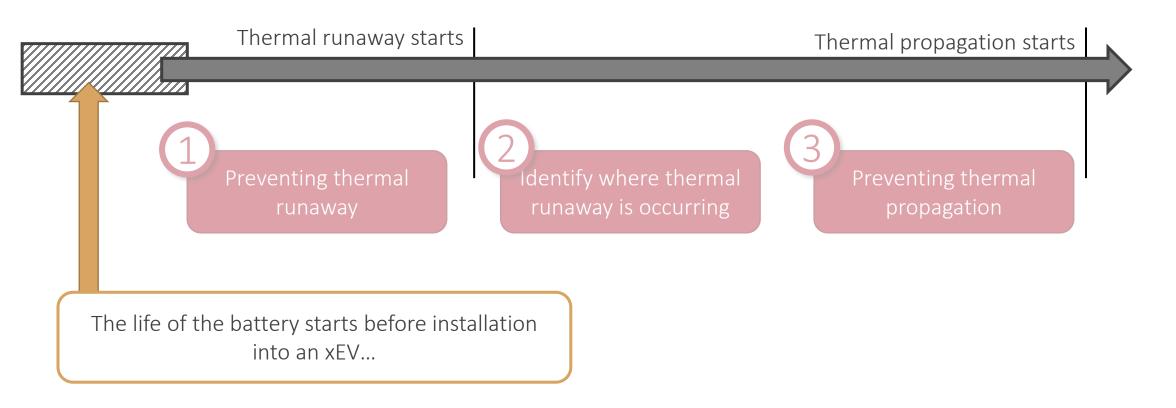


#### Magnetic field and current sensors are part of the solution



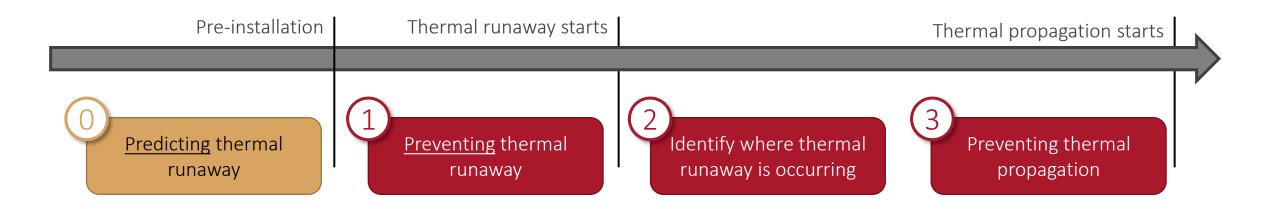


### Thermal runaway prediction at manufacturing





#### Thermal runaway prediction at manufacturing



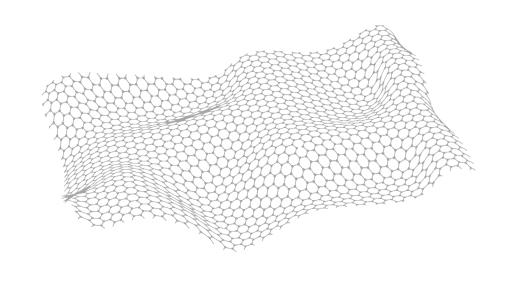


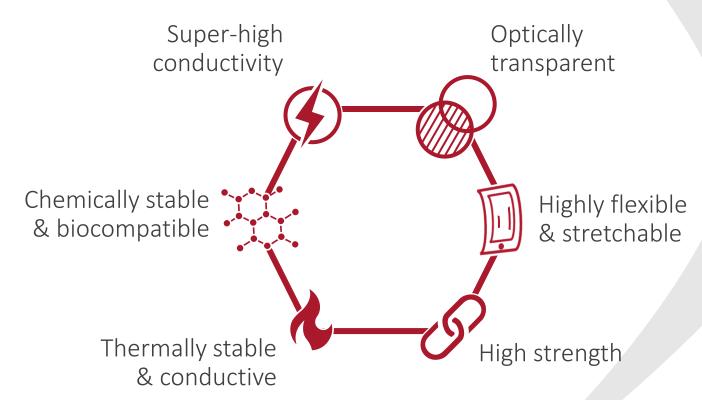




### Graphene | The Dawn of Advanced Electronics Materials

#### Graphene is set to transform the electronics industry







## Paragraf | Graphene electronic devices | Industry ready

The first company in the world to mass produce graphene-based electronic devices at scale using standard semiconductor processes.

Higher sensitivity

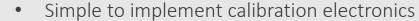


 Enables detection of smaller changes in field, improved resolution in current sensing

Reliability in extreme environments



• Withstand temperature extremes, vibration, stress over the vehicle lifetime



Superior noise tolerance

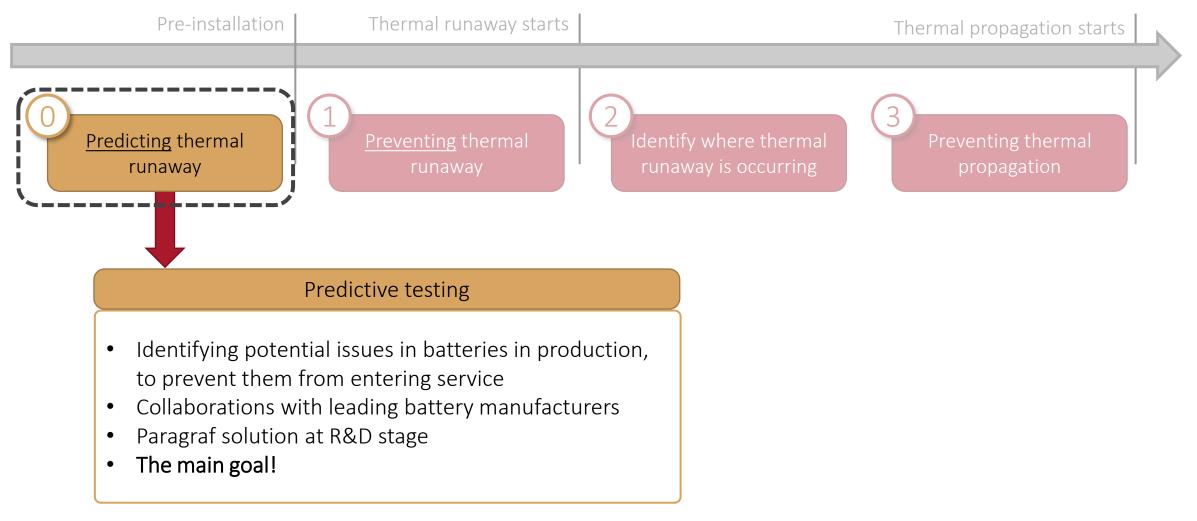


• Reduction in readings from stray fields



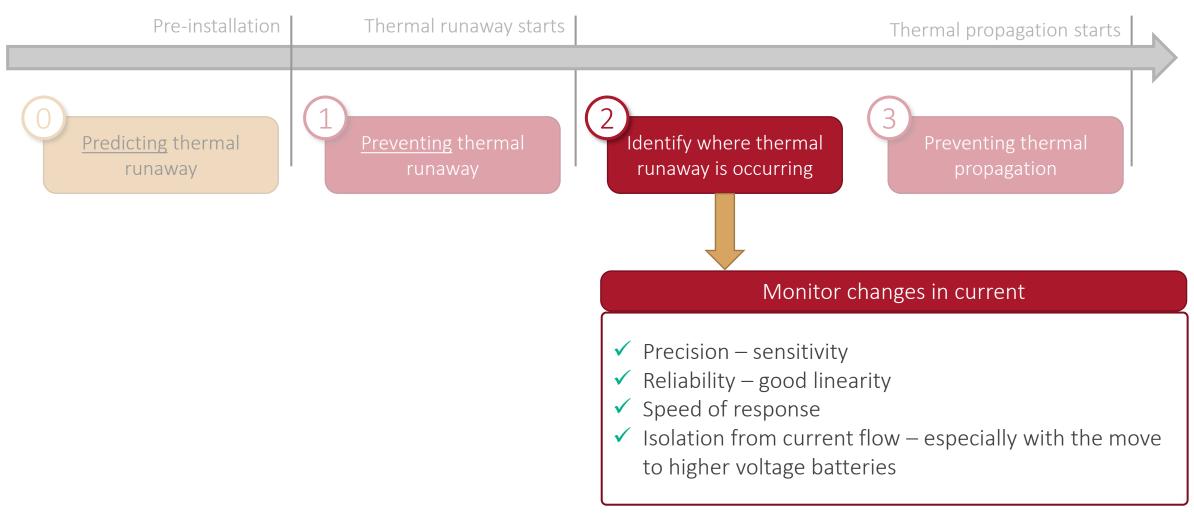


#### How Paragraf sensors are part of the thermal event solution





#### How Paragraf sensors are part of the thermal event solution





#### Summary



New technology requirements lead to new challenges – and legislation and customer requirements are becoming more demanding.



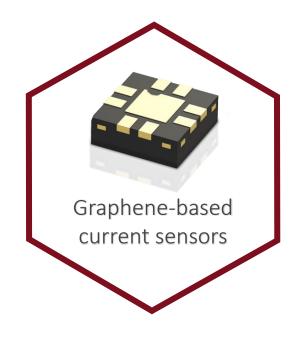
Earlier identification of issues in thermal runaway/propagation timeline leads to a better outcome for everyone.



To enable zero thermal propagation, there are various approaches in which Paragraf's graphene-based magnetic sensors can help.



#### Meet us at Stand 41 (Hall 3)



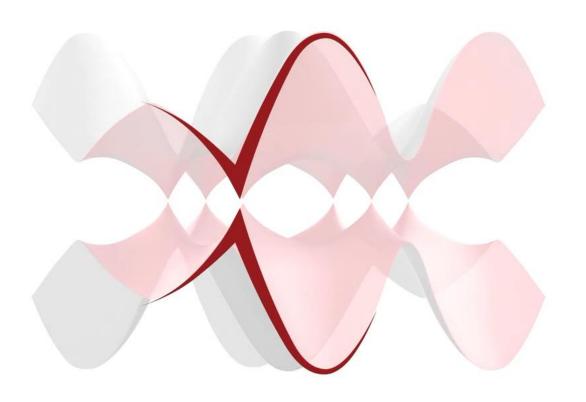
Higher sensitivity

Reliability in extreme environments

Superior noise tolerance

Discuss with us how we can help you enable zero the rmal propagation







# Thank you! Meet us on stand 41

Find out more: www.paragraf.com

sales@paragraf.com

Copyright © Paragraf Limited 2023. All rights reserved. No part of this document may be reproduced in any form without the prior written permission of Paragraf. The Paragraf name, the Paragraf logo and the Paragraf icon are trademarks of Paragraf Limited and are registered trademarks in the United Kingdom. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

